**2C Unit3 Reading B The Most Unknown and Mysterious Places on Earth**

**Class:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **desire**

n. 愿望;欲望;渴望

have a desire for

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 渴望名利

satisfy one’s desire for power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

have a desire to do

Sheldon has a strong desire to understand how the universe works.

谢尔顿非常渴望理解宇宙是如何运行的。

vt. 渴望；期望

After reading the passage about Stonehenge , the little boy desired to visit it in person one day.

1. **beyond** adv. 在另一边;在(或向)更远处

The house had a fabulous view out to the Strait of Georgia and the Rockies beyond.

这座房子有很棒的景观，可以看到乔治亚海峡以及另一头的落基山脉。

prep.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 意料之外

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 难以言喻

beyond compare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **universe** n. 宇宙;天地万物;万象

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 在宇宙中

1. **humanity**
2. un .(统称)人;人类
3. 人性

He was under discussion and it made him feel deprived of his humanity.

1. **isolated** adj. 与世隔绝的;孤立的

an isolated island

I felt very isolated in my new job.

v. isolate (使)隔离,孤立,脱离

isolate sb./sth from sth.

Patients will be isolated from other people for three days after treatment.

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新冠感染者需要跟健康人群隔离。

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n. isolation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **trench** n.沟;渠

Mariana Trench 马里亚纳海沟

1. **previous** adj.先前的;以往的

His new theory of our universe’ s origin is the reverse of the previous one．

关于宇宙起源的新理论与前一个理论正好相反。

1. **indigenous** adj.本地的;当地的;土生土长的= aboriginal
2. **territory** n.领土;版图;领地
3. **system** n. 系统; (思想或理论)体系;方法;制度;体制

fire alarm system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 增强免疫系统

你需要密码才能访问计算机系统。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **tribe** n.部落
2. **satellite** n.人造卫星

发射人造卫星 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **prohibit** v.(尤指以法令)禁止

prohibit sth.

Today the vast majority of U.S. colleges and universities, public and private, prohibit guns.

prohibit sb. from doing = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

During lockdown, citizens are prohibited from going outside.

十八岁以下的孩子禁止购买香烟。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **dedicate** v.把………奉献给

dedicate A to B = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

sb. be dedicated to doing sth. = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

她默默地发誓要献身于科学研究。

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=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **exploitation** n.
2. 开发,开采;

Oil exploitation takes a long time.

1. 剥削,榨取

The islanders have endured centuries of exploitation.

v. exploit

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They exploit employees by making them work long hours for low wages.

1. 利用，运用

The government and its opponents compete to exploit the troubles to their advantage.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 开发，开拓

There are immense commercial pressures to exploit the country's tourism potential.

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1. **UNESCO** United Nations Educational , Scientific and Cultural Organisation

联合国教育､科学及文化组织(简称联合国教科文组织)

1. **World Heritage Site** 世界遗产地

World Natural Heritage 世界自然遗产

Intangible Cultural Heritage 非物质文化遗产

1. **mangrove** n.红树林植物(生长在淤泥或河边的热带树木,有支柱根暴露在空气中)
2. **reserve**

n.

1) (动植物)保护区;自然保护区

the nature reserve

1. 储备(量);贮藏(量)

oil reserves

v. 预定

n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_预定

1. **needle** n.针;缝衣针

needle-shaped adj. 针形的

1. **limestone** n.石灰岩

1. **pose** v.造成(威胁､问题等);引起;产生

pose dangers/a threat to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 提问，质询

1. **derive** v. to come or develop from sth 从……衍生出;起源于;来自

derive from 来自;从……衍生出;起源于

He believed elegance did not derive from abundance.

他相信，优雅并不来自于繁冗。

1. **barefoot** adv.赤着脚(地)

bare adj. 赤裸的; 光秃秃的

barely adv. 几乎不; 光秃秃地

Barely... when= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 一……就

我一开口，他就打断我。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **flesh** n. (动物或人的)肉
2. **in spite of** 不管;尽管= despite

**Translation**

1. 一走进自然保护区，我们就感受到了这片世界自然遗址难以言喻的美。(Barely)

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1. 尽管这座小岛与世隔绝，但现代技术让开发小岛周边的海洋资源成为可能。(In spite of)

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1. 几个世纪以来，人类致力于探索无垠的宇宙，并衍生出天文学。(dedicate)

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1. 前期实验表明，一旦孩子们的好奇心被激发，他们对探究未知事务的渴望就会增强，因此不应该禁止孩子们亲身体验新技术。(prohibit)

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